

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname		Other names	
Centre Number		Candidate Number	
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Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE

Tuesday 13 June 2023

Morning (Time: 2 hours 15 minutes)

Paper reference **9HI0/31**

History

Advanced

PAPER 3: Themes in breadth with aspects in depth

Option 31: Rebellion and disorder under the Tudors, 1485–1603

You must have:
Source Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks


Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- You must answer **three** questions.
- There are three sections in this question paper. Answer the question in Section A, **one** question from Section B and **one** question from Section C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
- Individual links to questions and texts can be found at the bottom of some pages and are shown by a link symbol .

Turn over ►

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SECTION A

Answer Question 1.

Study the source in the Source Booklet before you answer this question.

- 1 Assess the value of the source for revealing the causes of Kett's rebellion and the extent of the threat that the rebellion posed to the government.

Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.

(20)

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(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS



SECTION B

Answer ONE question in Section B.

You must start your answer to your chosen question on the next page.

EITHER

- 2 'The revolt of the northern earls was caused more by personal ambition than by religious conviction.'

How far do you agree with this statement?

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

OR

- 3 To what extent was the duration of Tyrone's rebellion a consequence of English weaknesses and mistakes?

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross ☐. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☐.

Chosen question number: **Question 2**

Question 3



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SECTION B
Questions

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SECTION B
Questions

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SECTION B
Questions

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TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS



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SECTION C

Answer ONE question in Section C.

You must start your answer to your chosen question on the next page.

EITHER

- 4** 'The Elizabethan religious settlement (1559–63) was the most important development in church-state relationships in the years 1485–1603.'

How far do you agree with this statement?

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

OR

- 5** 'In the years 1485–1603, the most successful use of patronage to support royal government came in the reign of Henry VIII.'

How far do you agree with this statement?

(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross ☐. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☐.

Chosen question number: **Question 4**

Question 5



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SECTION C
Questions

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SECTION C
Questions

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SECTION C
Questions

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TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



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History

Advanced

PAPER 3: Themes in breadth with aspects in depth

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Source Booklet

Do not return this Booklet with the question paper.

Turn over ►

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Source for use with Section A.

From letters written by Francois van der Delft to Charles V, the Holy Roman Emperor, in June, July and August 1549. Van der Delft was the Emperor's ambassador at the court of King Edward VI. Here he is reporting on events in England before and during Kett's rebellion, which started in Norfolk on 8 July 1549.

June The peasants, who have risen in various places in England to pull down enclosures, are still not contented. Secretly, I have been informed that the Lord Protector told the Royal Council that the peasants' demands were fair and just. He said that the poor should retain their access to the common land because this had always been public property. He said that the rich should not seize it and add it to their possessions. 5

July The revolt of the peasants has increased and spread to Norfolk. The rebels are complaining about the destruction of the people's rights by the nobles. They are destroying the enclosures and fish-ponds constructed by the noblemen. The rebels say that they have been forced to live on bread and water, having nowhere to graze their animals. The nobles used to rent out land, which gave the peasants the means of earning their livelihood. Now the nobles keep all the land for themselves. Some nobles own flocks of 30,000 sheep, others own larger flocks. 10

There are over 8,000 rebels in Norfolk and their cause has many sympathisers. They commit no violence against any person and profess themselves willing to obey the King and his laws. It is feared that unless the peasants' grievances are quickly satisfied, the townspeople will rise in revolt. They are also complaining about the high price of food. The Royal Council is in great confusion. Things are in a very bad way here. 15
20

August The Royal Council is meeting often to discuss how to deal with the evil rebellion of the peasants, which is growing daily. The rebels in Norfolk are demanding that all food should be sold at reasonable prices. They demand also that their land should be leased to them at the price it was during King Henry VII's reign. The rebellion is at a critical point. The peasants were victorious in an encounter they had with the King's army led by the Marquis of Northampton. The Marquis entered Norwich, where there was a great gathering of rebels, but was forced to retreat with all his men. He was unable to escape without losing several gentlemen killed, and eleven pieces of artillery. The rebels are holding out obstinately. They now hold a large number of gentlemen as prisoners. They intend to put these prisoners at the front of their ranks when they fight again. 25
30

Acknowledgement

Spain: June 1549', in Calendar of State Papers, Spain, Volume 9, 1547-1549, ed. Martin A S Hume and Royall Tyler (London, 1912)